

IEP Meeting

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Carrie Bentley – Gridwell Consulting Chentley@gridwell.com 916.217.1571



About Gridwell Consulting

Analysis and advocacy consulting firm located in Sacramento, California – www.gridwell.com

- Educate, model, advise, and advocate
- Seminars on CAISO market, resource adequacy, and battery storage resources
- Due diligence and bid strategy
- Interconnection evaluation and contract negotiation services
- 2023 RA Landscape Report to be published October 2nd

"All Things CAISO"

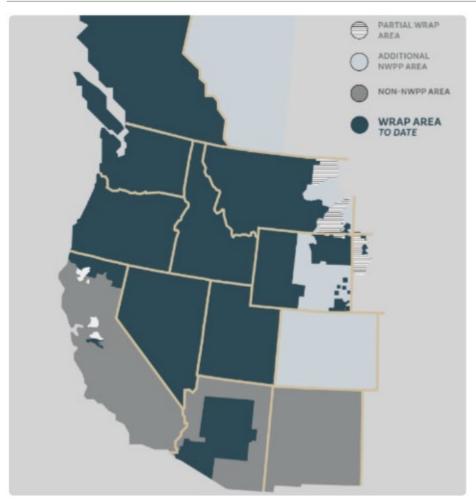


CPUC Slice-of-Day impact

- ✓ CAISO RA program changes
- ✓ Increased transaction costs
- Decreased diversity benefits
- ✓ Increased RA costs



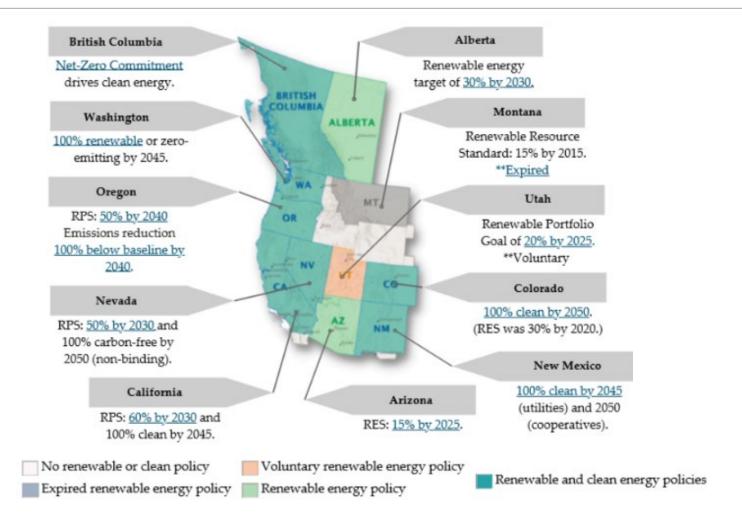
Western Resource Adequacy Program (WRAP)



- Sets minimum PRM at 1-in-10 LOLE and has counting rules
- Includes 19 entities across 10 states and one Canadian province with peak load of 72,000 MW peak load
- Becomes binding in 2026, with ability for entities to delay
- Huge potential for regional diversity savings, key is that the transmission must enable deliverability where and when needed
- Several entities that are potential EDAM BAAs would likely operate under WRAP
- CAISO is having to evaluate the interoperability of WRAP with its RA program, and we expect that effort to be initiated in 2023

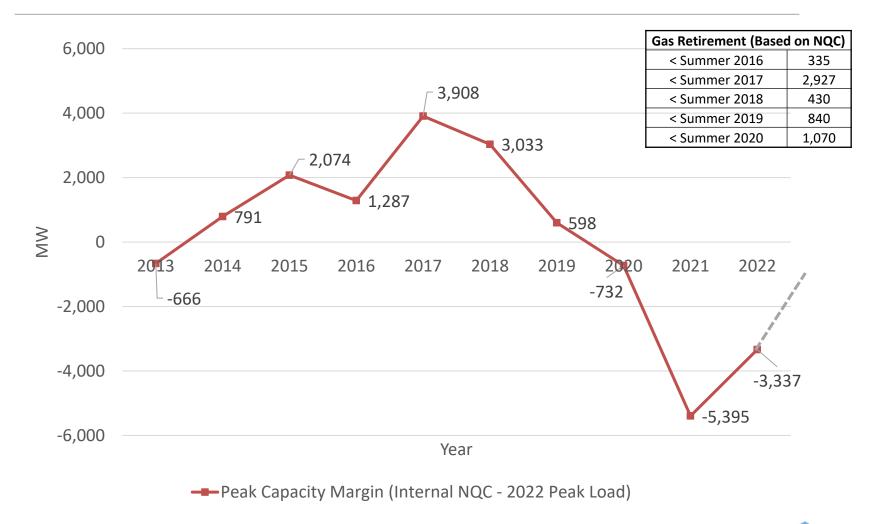


Clean and renewable energy policies in the west



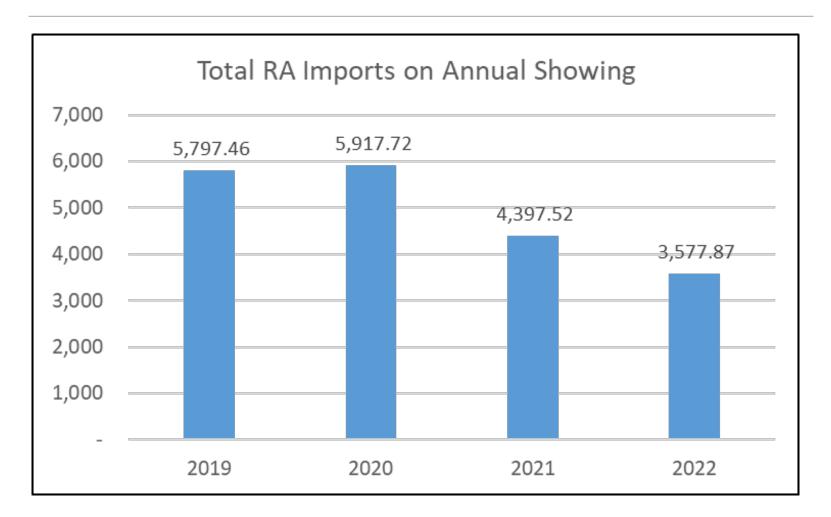


CAISO excess peak capacity





CAISO decreased annual RA imports



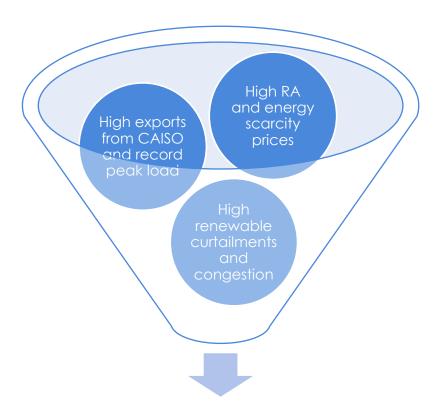


Western Interconnection

- The Western Interconnection is a large diverse area with many entities involved in planning efforts including:
 - 4 Reliability Coordinators
 - 34 Balancing Areas
 - 47 Transmission Operators
 - 298 Generator Owners
- The resource fleet is changing dramatically, with coal capacity decreasing 35% between 2017 and 2021 and wind and solar capacity increasing 45% and 75% respectively during that same period
- Western interconnection has two new RA programs expected in 2026 and 2025, the Western Resource Adequacy Program (WRAP) and the California Public Utility Commission (CPUC) Slice-of-Day methodology



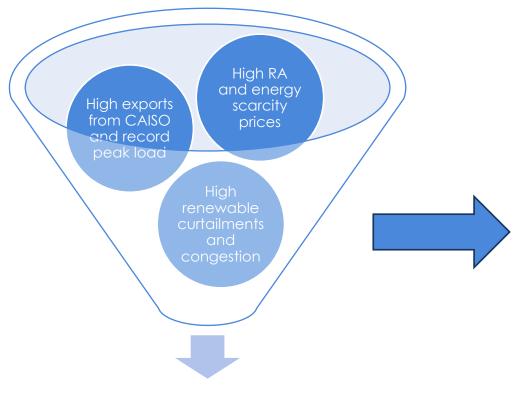
Current market environment



High Ratepayer Costs



Current market environment



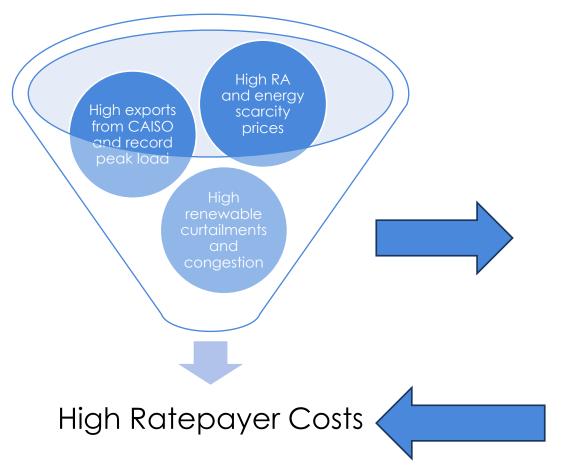
High Ratepayer Costs

Industry to do list

- ✓ Join WRAP
- ✓ Electrify west
- ✓ Address load impacts from climate change
- ✓ Retire gas fleet
- ✓ Build off-shore wind, hydrogen infrastructure, long-duration storage, carbon sequestration
- ✓ Rate design reform for low-income customers
- ✓ Get BA to join an RTO



Current market environment

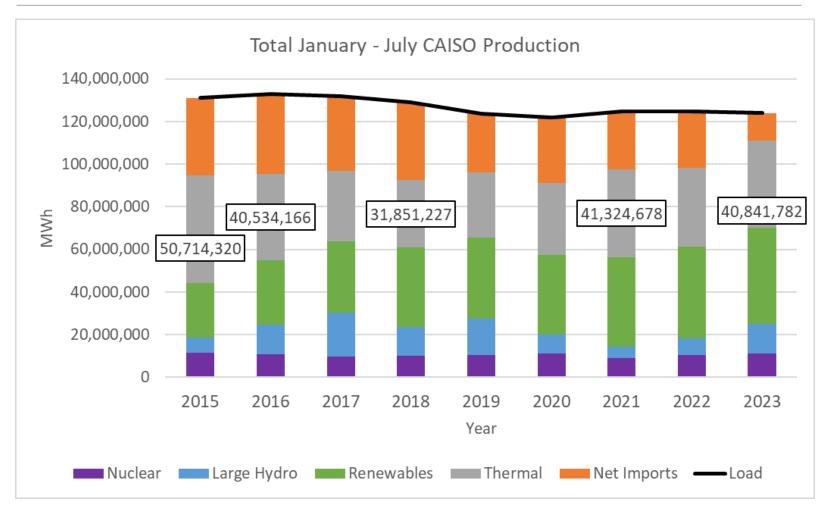


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Resource production trend





Contact Information

Carrie Bentley
Cbentley@gridwell.com
916.306.0754

www.gridwell.com

